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الإهداء

الى أصحاب الأيادي البيضاء . . . أبي وأمي
الى سندي وأحباب قلبي إخوتي التسعة
الى أبنائي الأحباء توفيق وعمر
إلى كل الذين يحتفظون في قدسية الصداقة أصدقائي جميعا
الى التواقين ان يعيشوا بأمن وأمان أبناء شعبي
الى أولئك المتقلبين من عتمة إلى عتمة
ينتظرون الفجر

شكر وتقدير

الحمد لله رب العالمين والصلاة والسلام على اشرف الخلق والمرسلين سيدنا محمد وعلى آله وصحبه أجمعين ، أتقدم بالشكر والعرفان إلى كل اللذين ساهموا لإنجاز هذا البحث ، وخص بالذكر الدكتور الفاضل علي عبد الحميد ، والدكتور الفاضل فيصل الزعنون اللذان بذلا جهدا " عظيما " ووقتا " كبيرا " وثمانيا " لتابعتي والإشراف على مجشي هذا ، والدكتور عبد الخالق عيسى على تدقيقه اللغوي ، كما أتوجه بالشكر إلى مديرية الشرطة في محافظة نابلس ، وخاصة المباحث العامة ، لتقديمهم المعلومات القيمة والإحصاءات الدقيقة المتوفرة لديهم من اجل إتمام هذا البحث ، كما أتوجه بالشكر إلى العاملين في مكتبة الجامعة ، لما بذلوه من جهد ومساعدته ، ولا أنسى كل الأصدقاء والمخلصين في هذا الوطن الغالي .

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75		6.4
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65	2004	(4.1)
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98		(6.1)
107		(6:2)
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108		(6:4)
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109		(6:6)
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139		ملحق رقم (1)
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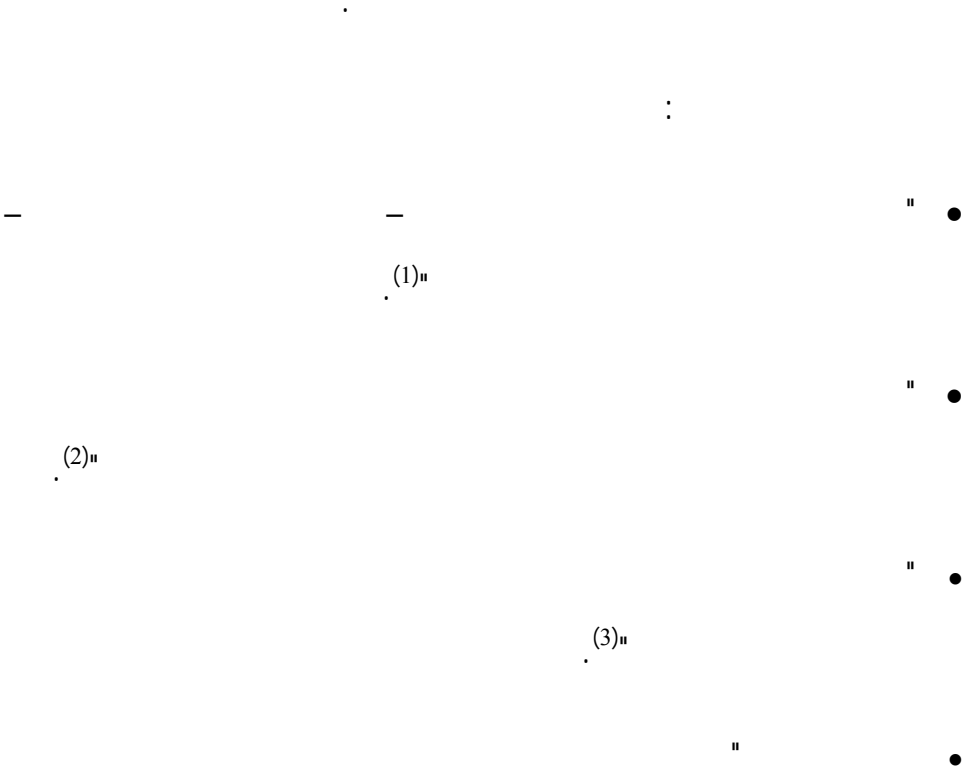
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64- 44 1964 (2)

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186-185 1985 (5)

Brewton Berry and Henry L . Tishler Race and Ethnic relations . Fourth Edition . Houghton (5)
Mifflin Company . Boston . 1978

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Enrico Ferri . Criminal sociology . (Boston little,Borown 1901)⁽³⁾

Enrico Ferri . Criminal sociology . (Boston little,Borown 1901)⁽⁴⁾

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 New york . 1978. p6
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 1981
 Martin R.Haskell and Lewis Yablonsky . Crime and Delinquency . Bred edition Rand Me Inc (4)
 nally publishing co. Chicago 1978 . p 567

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Tames c. Hansen and others , Group counseling theory and process.2ed edition , Houghton ⁽¹⁾

Mifflin company . Boston . 1980 p 24

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Merton. R (1961) Social theory and social structure .Free press, ppb-160 (2)

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Winston , New york , 1980 p 307 ⁽²⁾

Doyle Paul Johnson , Soliological theory . Classical Founders and contem poroary ⁽³⁾
perspectives. John Wiley and Sons . New york

(Anomie) ⁽¹⁾

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G. Simpson (trans), "Emile Durkheim " The Division of labour in society and Anomic ⁽¹⁾
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(social Alienation)

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Paul F. Cromwell and others , op cit ⁽¹⁾

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Frank Jonson (ed) Alienation Concept, Term meaning seminar press . new York 1973 ⁽¹⁾

.238 1977 , , , , ⁽²⁾

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Allen E . liska . opt cit ⁽¹⁾

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Sutherland . E, 1939 Principles of Criminology, 3rd Ed. Lippincott .Philadelphia, pp 5-9 . (2)

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(1) كمونه، حيدر عبد الرزاق، العلاقة بين ظاهرة التحضر والجريمة، وزارة الثقافة والاعلام، دار الشؤون الثقافية، بغداد، 1997.

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(James TIEN, 1973) .

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1997	(1)
1980	(2)
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1983	(4)

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.206-200

1963 (2)

Cohen L.E. Felson .M. 1980 Land Property Crime Rates, U.S. A Sociology, 86 No.1, pp 90- (3)
118 Vol.

1:4

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⁽²⁾4.8-1

⁽¹⁾%45.7

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%23	1056		-1
%15	679		-2
%12	560		-3
%11	511		-4
%10	450		-5
%9	407		-6
%8	367		-7
%5	217		-8
%5	206		-9
%2	76		-10
%100	5530		

2004

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:(4:2)

		()		
323/1	1056	341		-1
307/1	679	182		-2
521/1	560	292		-3
311/1	511	157		-4
696/1	450	313		-5
241/1	407	98		-6
1488/1	367	546		-7
311/1	206	64		-8
578/1	76	44		-9

2004

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416

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36

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16

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%27

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%9	8	20
%35	30	30-20
%18	16	40-30
%14	12	50-40
%8	7	50
%16	14	
%100	87	

2004

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%75

%22

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25

17

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Barbara Wooton, Crime and Penal Policy: reflections on fifty years experience, Georger allen (3) and Unwin Publishers, Ltd,1978

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%13 %87 12 78

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%13	12	20
%40	35	30-20
%23	21	40-30
%9	8	50-40
%13	12	50
%100	90	

2004

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%22

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%22	13	
%10	6	
%13	8	
%3	2	
%5	3	
%22	13	
%17	10	
%8	5	
0	0	
0	0	
%100	60	

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24,3	247	20
34,4	349	30-21
17,7	180	40-31
17	173	50-41
6,6	67	50
%100	1016	

%61

%39

:(5:2)

61,1	621	
38,9	395	
%100	1016	

%72

%22

%72 %5,5 ()

:(5:3)

5,4	55	
22,1	225	
72,5	736	
%100	1016	

1,5

:(5:4)

47,6	484	
51	518	
0,9	9	
0,5	5	
%100	1016	

%40

%15

%2

7

:(5:5)

9,6	98	
26,4	268	
9	91	
9,3	94	
17,6	179	
12,6	128	
15,6	158	
%100	1016	

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.(Independent t-test) " " .2

(One Way ANOVA) .3

.(Scheffe Post Hoc Test) .4

.(LSD Post Hoc Test)

LSD .5

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لنتائج المتعلقة بفرضيات الدراسة	3.6

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(%100-%80) •

(%79.9-%70) •

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(%50) •

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	%				—	—
	91.6	0.69	4.58	9		1
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	90.0	0.75	4.50	3		4
	89.2	0.79	4.46	12		5
	87.8	0.86	4.39	2		6
	87.6	0.88	4.38	21		7
	87.6	0.95	4.38	22		8
	84.8	0.89	4.24	7		9
	80.8	1.01	4.04	5		10
	79.8	0.99	3.99	10		11

	%				—	—
	78.6	1.00	3.93	15		12
	78.6	1.35	3.93	16		13
	75.6	1.05	3.78	25		14
	75.0	1.24	3.75	19		15
	74.0	0.93	3.70	6		16
	72.8	1.24	3.64	31		17
	72.4	1.15	3.62	1		18
	69.6	1.26	3.48	14		19
	68.2	1.38	3.41	24		20
	68.0	1.11	3.40	26		21
	67.2	1.20	3.36	8		22
	66.8	1.42	3.34	20		23

	%				—	—
	66.8	1.21	3.34	29		24
	66.4	1.17	3.32	18		25
	64.0	1.09	3.20	27		26
	63.8	1.11	3.19	28		27
	63.8	1.22	3.19	30		28
	61.4	1.43	3.07	13		29
	58.4	1.16	2.82	17		30
	49.4	1.22	2.47	23		31
	74.8	0.40	3.74			

.(74.8) (3.74)

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103

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(0.05 = α)

(6:2) (One Way ANOVA)

.(6:3)

:(6:2)

0.37	3.67	247	20
0.43	3.74	349	30-21
0.38	3.75	180	40-31
0.42	3.74	173	50-41
0.36	3.90	67	50
0.40	3.74	1016	

:(6:3)

	F				
*0.001	4.508	0.725	4	2.900	
		0.161	1011	162.613	
			1015	165.513	

.(0.05 = α)

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(6:3)

(0.05 = α)

Scheffe Post Hoc Test

(6:4)

:(6:4)

50	50-41	40-31	30-21	20	
*0.2266-	0.076	0.079-	0.078-		20
0.1481-	0.0025	0.0012			30-21
0.1470-	0.0036				40-31
0.1506-					50-41
					50

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.(0.05 = α)

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(6:4)

(20) (50)

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(0.05 = α)

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(6:5)

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*	"T"		(395=)		(621=)	
*0.0001	6.026	1.014	0.38	3.64	0.41	3.80

(0.05 = α)

(6:5)

(0.05 = α)

(3)

(0.05 = α)

(6:7) (6:6)

One Way (ANOVA)

:(6:6)

0.35	3.92	55	
0.39	3.70	225	
0.41	3.74	736	
0.42	3.74	1016	

:(6:7)

	F				
*0.001	6.582	1.062	2	2.123	
		0.161	1013	163.390	
			1015	165.513	

.(0.05 = α)

*

(6:7)

(0.05 = α)

(Scheffe Post)

(6:8)

(Hoc Test)

:(6:8)

*0.1774	*0.2192		
0.042-			

.(0.05 = α)

*

(6:8)

(4)

(0.05 = α)

(One Way ANOVA)

(6:10) (6:9)

:(6:9)

0.40	3.76	484	
0.41	3.72	518	
0.14	3.41	9	
0.14	3.55	5	
0.40	3.74	1016	

:(6:10)

	F				
*0.026	3.100	0.502	3	1.507	
		0.162	1012	164.006	
			1015	165.513	

(0.05 = α)

*

(6:10)

(0.05 = α)

"

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(6:11)

LSD (Post Hoc Test

"

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:(6:11)

0.2068	*0.3494	0.038		
0.1683	*0.3110			
0.1427-				

.(0.05 = α)

*

(6:11)

:

(5)

(0.05 = α)

(One Way ANOVA)

(6:13) (6:12)

:(6:12)

0.40	3.82	252	
0.59	3.67	17	
0.39	3.79	156	
0.39	3.69	405	/
0.38	3.67	85	
0.44	3.70	101	
0.40	3.74	1016	

:(6:13)

	F				
*0.0001	4.632	0.742	5	3.710	
		0.160	1010	161.803	
			1015	165.513	

.(0.05 = α)

*

(6:13)

(0.05 = α)

(Scheffe Post Hoc)

(6:14)

Test

:(6:14)

0.1198	0.1534	*0.1291	0.028	0.1530		
0.033-	0.0004	0.024	0.1251-			
0.092	0.1255	0.1012				
0.0093-	0.024					
0.033-						

.(0.05 = α)

*

(6:14)

:

(6)

(0.05 = α)

(One Way NOVA)

.(6:16)

(6:15)

:(6:15)

0.41	3.70	98	
0.41	3.77	258	
0.37	3.72	91	
0.41	3.66	94	
0.43	3.69	179	
0.39	3.77	128	
0.38	3.79	158	
0.40	3.74	1016	

:(6:16)

	F				
*0.038	2.234	0.362	6	2.170	
		0.162	1009	163.343	
			1015	165.513	

.(0.05 = α)

*

(6:16)

(0.05 = α)

(Scheffe Post

(6:17)

Hoc Test)

(6:17)

0.091-	0.072-	0.011	*0.044	0.019-	0.074-		
0.016-	0.025	0.085	0.1183	0.055			
0.072	0.053-	0.029	0.063				
- 0.1015	- 0.1157	0.033-					
- 0.1015	0.003-						
0.019-							

:

.(0.05 = α)

*

(6:17)

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3	1	4	
8	0	8	
54	11	65	
0	0	0	
10	8	18	
4	15	19	
32	13	45	
37	16	53	
50	104	154	
80	265	345	
94	123	217	
83	183	266	
171	235	406	
16	128	144	
168	244	415	
112	141	253	
5	1	6	
11	0	11	
4	1	5	
5	4	9	
43	25	68	
25	4	29	
71	18	89	
11	4	15	
55	63	118	
31	11	42	
108	62	170	
1304	1670	2974	

2004

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2004

:(2)

81	44	242	
289	66	324	
27	3	46	
13	37	167	
264	67	229	
346	108	602	
52	32	122	
230	78	203	
129	81	197	
121	51	278	

2004

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420	
413	
458	
440	
421	
407	
329	
362	
303	
279	
327	
371	
4530	

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34	9	43	
6	1	7	
18	11	29	
1	0	1	
15	1	16	
4	1	5	
7	0	7	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
45	28	73	
25	24	49	
6	85	91	
35	54	89	
6	75	81	
34	5	39	
28	90	118	
21	16	37	
4	3	7	
6	0	6	
1	1	2	
1	0	1	
0	0	0	
8	1	9	
136	211	347	

2004

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56	34	90	
90	35	125	
48	60	108	
65	36	101	
60	47	107	
49	36	85	
25	31	56	
44	37	81	
38	22	60	
33	20	53	
58	43	101	
67	23	90	

2004

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2005	2005	2004	
29	28	43	
3	4	7	
72	108	29	
3	1	1	
19	21	16	
5	2	5	
10	6	7	
2	1	0	
0	1	0	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
428	730	422	
66	81	118	
41	43	37	
7	9	7	
6	6	6	
0	0	2	
1	5	1	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
14	32	9	
0	0	9	
29	28		
139	27	347	
872	1133	1066	
410	279	424	

2004

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An-Najah National University
Faculty of Graduate Studies

**The Significance and Role of Urban Security in Preventing Crime in
the Palestinian Cities: An Analytical Study of Nablus City**

Prepared By

Mohammed Tawfiq Mohammed “Al-Haj Hassan”

Supervised By

Dr. Ali Abdelhamid
Dr. Faisal Za’noon

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Master of Science in Urban and Regional Planning, Faculty of Graduate
Studies, at An-Najah National University, Nablus, Palestine.

2007

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Abstract

During the last ten years, especially after signing the Oslo Agreement and the transfer of authority to the Palestinian side, the Palestinian cities, including Nablus city, have shown a distinct physical expansion and an increase in population numbers and migration size. This expansion was directly reflected on the social, economic and cultural aspects in most of these cities. Comparatively, this physical expansion as well as the economic and cultural prosperity have certain negative impacts on the both the security and social conditions, through the appearance of some crimes and other negative issues like use of drugs and behavioural disorder.

The major aim of this thesis is to study and analyze the patterns and causes of such economic and social problems, including crimes in the Palestinian cities in general and in Nablus city in particular. Also, it aims at studying the significance and role of urban security in preventing these crimes.

To achieve this aim, the concepts concerning urban security and crime, in addition to the theoretical approaches in explaining crime and behavioural disorder were studied. Moreover, the current situation of crime in the West Bank in general and in Nablus city in particular was studied and analyzed based on the available statistics at the concerned security departments. The methodology of the thesis was based on both the descriptive and analytical methods as well as on the results of the questionnaire distributed to a selected sample of the districts of Nablus city, and covered a number of

questions to determine the degree of security feeling for the city's inhabitants.

The results of the study have indicated the significance of the political and security factors in the currently existed insecure conditions in the Palestinian territories as a whole and in Nablus city in particular. This is mostly due to the continuous Israeli occupation and the negative results of the political process as well as the results that accompanied the 2nd Intifada, including the increase in unemployment and poverty rates, the destruction of the bases of the national economy, and the increased destructive measures in terms of barriers, check points, and the separation wall. In addition, the study has indicated the contribution of the internal environment of Nablus city as well as its physical context and economic life in the increase of crime rates in certain areas or districts, especially the areas defined as poor or slum areas, which are characterized with high population density and condense houses, in addition to the areas that have a large diversity among the inhabitants.

The study has recommended the necessity of enhancing the role of the ministries and governmental institutions involved in security issues, such as the ministries of Justice, Education, and Interior with its related security departments. Also, the study has emphasized the importance of determining priorities in security issues for the community and the role of awareness in these issues. Finally, the study recommended the establishment of a specialized scientific center in the field of undertaking studies and researches, providing information, conducting awareness programs on crime and behavioural disorder, and proposing strategic plans to prevent crimes and disorder and achieve security for the society.